## Errata

# John D. Cressler, Silicon Earth 

## 10 April 2013

p. xi line 16, change "i-Phone" to "iPhone"
p. xiv 5 lines from bottom - delete extra "if" in front of "heaven forbid..."
p. 4 Line 11 "...over a satellite link to the other side of the world..." Add a "the"
p. 7 box - 3 instances of changing "were" to "are" (line 2, line 3, and line 4). Also change "had" to "has" in line 5
p. 7 line 1, change "i-Pod" to "iPod"
p. 12 in equation (1.1) change 10100100 to 10101000
p. 12 in equation (1.1) the last segment of the IP address has 9 digits instead of 8: " 000000001 " should be "00000001"
p. 13 lines 4-5, eliminate the left zero on all bytes (ASCII is 7 bit) - 4 instances (e.g., 01000001 becomes 1000001)
p. 16 line 7 , change " $1,073,742,146$ " to " $1,073,741,824$ "
p. 18 line 13, change "belies" to "point to"
p. 19 line 10, add an "a" after "to" to read "is to a large measure"
p. 27 line 9, "make such a thing" (add the ' $a$ ')
p. 28 line 2, "would grind to a halt" (add a 'to')
p. 30 Four lines from the bottom, change " 100 " to " $1 / 100$ "
p. 3012 lines from the bottom, change " 158 times" to " 154 times"
p. 31 line 1, change "power" to "powerful"
p. 31 line 7. Change "waves" to "radiation"
p. 33 Four lines above heading 2.3 - "micro/anoelectronics" is misspelled. Change to "micro/nanoelectronics"
p. 33 Three lines from bottom, change " 15 billion" to " 100 billion"
p. 33 Three lines from bottom, change " 12 orders" to " 11 orders"
p. 33 Last line, change " $1 \times 10^{\wedge} 15$ " to " $1 \times 10^{\wedge} 16$ "
p. 34 First line, change " 12 orders" to " 14 orders"
p. 42 Line 1 - change " $\left[\right.$ or $0.4-0.7$ terahertz $\left.\left(1 \times 10^{15}\right)\right]$ " to " with " $\left[\right.$ or $429-750 \mathrm{THz}\left(1 \mathrm{THz}=1 \mathrm{x} 10^{12} \mathrm{~Hz}\right)$ ]" p. 438 lines from the top, change "cells" to "cell" (strike the "s")
p. 43 Three/four lines up from bottom replace "e.g., red light, 0.7 THz " with "e.g., red light $=430 \mathrm{THz}$ " Replace "e.g., green light, 0.5 THz " with "e.g., blue light, 700 THz " ; and replace "infrared, 0.01 THz " with "infrared, 10 THz "
p. 44 Second paragraph eight lines down middle - change " $42.78 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{~kW}$ hours" to " $2.78 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{~kW}$ hours"
p. 46 line 15, change "properties" (add an ' $r$ ')
p. 48 line 10 "infinitesimally" (add an ' $i$ ')
p. 50 line 5 inside Geek Trivia: change "DynaTA" to "DynaTAC"
p. 53 line 9 , "( $<1 \times 10^{10} \mathrm{~Hz}-10 \mathrm{GHz}$ in frequency)" should be " $(<1 \mathrm{MHz}-10 \mathrm{GHz}$ in frequency)"
p. 557 lines from the bottom - add "up" after "pick" to read "to pick up some milk on the way home"
p. 67 last sentence should read "proper handling" (add the "l")
p. 682 lines above Section 4.2. Change "chocked" to "chock"
p. 75 caption of Figure 4.7. change "Gugliemo" to Guglielmo"
p. 87 line 9 "Bell Labs" (strike the ' $s$ ')
p. 88 Third line down from heading 4.5 , insert an " a " in front of two-pronged assault
p. 88 Seventh line down from heading 4.5, insert an "of" before the observed
p. 91 line 1 of footnote, "It is sad to note that" (strike the ' $a$ ')
p. 91 line 2, change "thrysistor" to "thyristor"
p. 94 line 1 of inset, "Bell Labs" (strike the ' $s$ ')
p. 94 line 5 "created a near" (not 'an')
p. 110 Paragraph four, fourth line- change "of" to "to"
p. 111 5th line down in box. Change 'its' to 'it' (it executes)
p. 11113 lines down in box. Change "by a 1 - V potential drop -" to " by a 1 V potential drop -
p. 11114 lines down. Change "electrons states" to "electron states"
p. 1126 lines down. Drop the ")" after 0 K .
p. 115 line 13, remove comma from "Why not?," to read "Why not?"
p. 119 in eqn. (5.11), to the right of the second equal sign from the left, $N_{C} N_{V} e^{\wedge}\left(E_{C}-E_{V}\right) / \mathrm{kT}$ should be reversed to read $N_{C} N_{V} e^{\wedge}\left(E_{V}-E_{C}\right) / k T$
p. 119 caption of Figure 5.17. Change "of an intrinsic semiconductor" to "of an n-type semiconductor"
p. 120 line 4 - change "is it" to "it is"
p. 122 second line after equation (5.14); for clarity, insert a " $q($ " before " 1000 " and a "")" after "- 0 "
p. 122 second line after equation (5.14), " $\mathrm{p}=1,000$," is missing the unit $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{-3}\right)$
p. 12715 lines down, change "build" to "built"
p. 131 footnote: use double quote after "Mother Nature!" not single
p. 131 first line after bulleted list. Change "Afterall" to After all"
p. 1475 lines down. Change " $1.602 \times 10^{19}$ electrons/C" to " $6.242 \times 10^{18}$ electrons/C". Also, on line 9 , make the same change $1.602 \times 10^{19}$ to $6.242 \times 10^{18,}$
p. 1613 lines from the top. Change "Fig. 7.5" to "Fig. 7.7"
p. 1618 lines from the top. Change "Fig. 7.6 shows" to "Fig. 7.5 and Fig. 7.6 show"
p. $1671^{\text {st }}$ paragraph, $5^{\text {th }}$ line down, "an edge" not "a edge"
p. 169 line 3 strike first "also" to read "Clearly one must also..."
p. 170 in the caption of Figure 7.18, change " $\mathrm{In}_{0.53} \mathrm{Ga}_{0.47} \mathrm{As}^{\prime}$ " to " $\mathrm{In}_{0.53} \mathrm{Ga}_{0.47} \mathrm{P}$ "
p. 1728 lines from bottom, change "to" to "too"
p. 175 line 11 in Caffeine Alert, change "Combing" to "Combining"
p. 177 line 3 change "transistor" to "transistors"
p. $1792^{\text {nd }}$ paragraph, $1^{\text {st }}$ line, change "disposable" to "disposal"
p. 180 last sentence of $2^{\text {nd }}$ paragraph - "especially" is misspelled
p. 1811 line above equation (7.10). change "LPVCD" to "LPCVD"
p. 1825 lines from the bottom, change "There two basic" to "There are two basic"
p. 183 line 16 , change "of a etch mask" to "of an etch mask"
p. 188 Fig 7.38. Drop the "Gate Oxide" in the top view (a). And add "the" in caption, "the photolithography"
p. 189 bullet 8. The text should read, "dissolve all of the resist exposed to the UV light" (strike the 'not')
p. $1892^{\text {nd }}$ paragraph, $1^{\text {st }}$ line, add a comma after "First"
p. 1895 lines into the first paragraph, change "peak" to "peek"
p. 1956 lines from the bottom, change "its" to "it's"
p. 196 last sentence of box - it has to do "with" traps
p. 200 bullet number 2 should end in a period
p. 202 line 3, change "protects" to "protect"
p. 203 line 2, add a comma after "home"
p. 205 second paragraph, line 2, add "a" after "into" to read "into a useful"
p. 207, 6 lines from the bottom, add a comma after "ME"
p. 209, 6 lines from bottom, "ensure an average" (add "an")
p. 216 last sentence of the first paragraph of Section 8.2.1, it says "...it can no longer by interpreted as a logical " 1 ". Should say "be" instead of "by." Also, move period after " 1 ".
p. 21614 lines below Section 8.2.1, change "produce a output voltage" to "produce an output voltage"
p. 223 In Figure $8.6 \Phi_{\mathrm{p}}$ should extend from $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{p}}$ upward ( $\operatorname{not} \mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{i}, \mathrm{p}}$ ).
p. 229, in the third sentence of the last paragraph, it says "...actually measure it you took a real pn junction." Should be "if".
p. 231 line 6 within "Smoking a Device" - change "coop" to "co-op"
p. 233 Caffeine Alert \#1 - end of line 2 - change "If $n_{\text {in }}$ is number" to "If $n_{\text {in }}$ is (the) number"
p. 233 in eqn. (8.8), eliminate final " + " inside the parenthesis
p. 235, Section 8.4, fourth line of the paragraph "...logic (one can in fact trivially built such a binary logic)." Should be "build," not "built."
p. 2448 lines down: change "transconductance" to "transimpedance"
p. 2449 lines down: change "transimpedance" to "transconductance"
p. 24514 lines down, the text reads "The 40,000A running through $10 \mathrm{~cm}^{\wedge} 2$ corresponds to a current density of about $127 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{cm}^{\wedge} 2$ for our lightning bolt." Change to "The 40,000 A running through a 10 cm diameter column corresponds to a current density of about $509 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{cm}^{\wedge} 2$ for our lightning bolt."
p. 246 lines 3 and 4: "the way they (are) designed" (add "are") and "attributes that the BJTs" (remove "the"
p. 252 On the first line the "VDS,sat" is all a subscript instead of being in normal sized font
p. 250 last line change "can design a needed value" to "can design the needed value" (change "a" to "the")
p. 258, line above equation (8.22). Should say "take the derivative of Eq. (8.20)]" i.e., (not (8.22.)
p. 258, 2nd line from the bottom of the page, the text reads "imput resistance," rather than "input resistance."
p. 270-302, in Chapter 9 - use of "MEMSs" and "NEMSs" is non-standard and awkward. Please change all instances of MEMSs and NEMSs to MEMS and NEMS - note, as defined they are already plural: MEMS = micro-electro-mechanical systems (note the ending " $s$ ")
cases: p. $2712^{\text {nd }}$ paragraph, line 2; line 3 (2x); line 12; p. 275 after 9.2 title, line $1 ;$ p. 276, line 16; after 9.3 title line $1 ;$ p. 286, line 3 from bottom; PLEASE check for others instances
p. 271 About halfway down the second paragraph, it says "exploit a combination of electrical mechanical and/or properties" instead of "exploit a combination of electrical and/or mechanical properties"
color plate section, caption 12, change "application processor to "applications processor"
color plate section, caption 45, change "SEH" to "SEM"
color plate section, caption 15 , change "silicon water" to "silicon wafer" (' $t$ ' to ' $f$ ')
p. 278 line 10, add "go" after "could" to read "could go on"
p. 286 Starting at the end of the 5th line it says,"(one the angled crystal planes)" instead of "(one of the angled crystal planes)"
p. 2914 lines from the bottom of the Geek Trivia: change "turbo" to Turbo" - capital "T"
p. 292 last line: change "electronics is then" to "electronics are then" ("is" to "are")
p. 297 line 10, change " 420,000 " to " 442,000 "
p. 304, in the last line of that first paragraph, it should read "Nope, it was not so until..."
p. $3043^{\text {rd }}$ paragraph, $7^{\text {th }}$ line, put a period after "W" to read "W."
p. 310 line 5 , strike the comma after "satellites"
p. 310 line 19 , move the period inside the parenthesis to read "up in space.)"
p. 311 line 14, change "Timation" to "Timation-1"
p. 316 paragraph 3 , line 8 , change "alamanac" to "almanac"
p. 344 line 2, change " 18 TW" to "about $1 \mathrm{~kW} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ "
p. 387 poem, first line of the Confucius poem has no indent. Please align.
p. $3872^{\text {nd }}$ line, change "breath" to "breathe"
p. 395 seven lines from the bottom, change "solution" to "solutions"
p. 406 four lines from the top, change "CNT" to "CNTs"
p. 407 eleven lines from top, after " 200,000 " add " $\mathrm{cm}^{2} / \mathrm{Vs}$ " to read " $200,000 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} / \mathrm{Vs}$ "
p. 420 Figure 13.3 caption, change "Gorup" to "Group"
p. 422 paragraph 5, line 5, change "stuff' to "stuff" (inconsistent quotation marks)
p. 433 bullet 16, change "SOCOM:" to "SOCOM 3: U.S. Navy SEALS"
p. 437 line 2, change comma to period after "gene"
p. 465 under "lithography" - change "effect" to "affect"
p. 469 in the index all items in the Glossary (pp. 463-467) are off by 2 pages in the index!

